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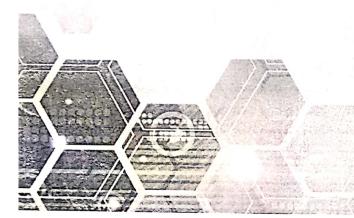












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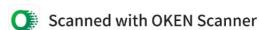
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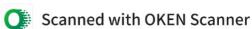
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Political Participation of Women in India

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Abstract:

Dolitical participation of Women in India has always been an issue concerning in contemporary political debate. Women have to fight for their rights in India. Even the most advanced democratic nation like the United States of America recognized a right to vote for Women after lots of struggle. This type of scenario is similar across every nation in the contemporary world. India is not an exception for this. The general election of Lok Sabha 2014 acted as a record for women political participation. They registered their presence on the voting day in line with the male voters in India. The present research paper would throw light on the political participation of women, duly supported by secondary data.

Keywords: Women Empowerment, Women Representation, Democracy, Election & Women Participation.

Research Methods:

A qualitative and library-based research method used to analyze the political background of the political participation of women and how the political parties are used as a women empowerment as a political agenda for vote bank during the election campaign

Data Collection:

The following sources of data used in writing this research paper

- Primary Sources:
 - The report of election commission of India.
- Secondary Sources:
 - Relevant reference books and research articles.

Note on Reference:

The researcher has used the 'in-text' method for citation, mentioning the surname of the author, year of publication and page number at the end of the sentence. At the end of the research paper, full bibliographical reference was given in the following manner: Author, Year of publication, Title of the work in (Italicized), Place of publication, and Publisher.

Introduction:

The role played by Indian women in political history has been instrumental. They participated in the freedom struggle movement. There were many notable names in our history as Rani Lakshmi Bai, Sarojini Naidu, Begum Hazrat Mahal, Vijayalakshmi Pandit, Annie Besant, Aruna Asaf Ali, Rajkumari Amrit Kaur, Bhikaji Cama, and Sucheta Kriplani (Kumar Amit, Dhamija Somesh and Dhamija Aruna; 2016:02). Even after independence of the country, the role of women has been second to none. Vijay Lakshmi Pandit worked, as the first women, the president of the United Nations General Assembly was an Indian woman (https://www.un.org/pga/73/). Sucheta Kriplani acted as the first woman to become the

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chief minister (CM) of any Indian state. She held the position as CM in Uttar Pradesh (1963-1967)

Indira Gandhi acted as Prime Minister of India (Ist tenure from 1966 to 1977 and II^{sd} tenure from (https://www.mapsofindia.com). 1980 to 1984) (http://www.pmindia.gov.in). She was instrumental in shaping the destiny of the country on the virtue of her position as the prime minister. Mother Teresa was the first women from India who got prestigious Nobel Prize award for peace (https://www.nobelprize.org). Mrs. Pratibha Patil held the post of president of India (2007-2012) (https://presidentofindia.nic.). Meira Kumari acted as the Speaker of Lok Sabha (https://loksabha.nic.in/). At present Mrs. Sumitra Mahajan is working as the Speaker of Lok Sabha (fbid: https://loksabha.nic.in/). In the contemporary political scenario in India, Sonia Gandhi is a chairman of United Progressive Alliance, Mamata Banerjee is a CM of West Bengal. In the past, Mayawati, Sheila Dikshit, Anandiben Patel has served as CM of the states of Uttar Pradesh, Delhi, and Gujarat respectively.

Women Participation in Loksabha Election:

Year of Election	Total candidates contested election	Total Women contested election	Winner of women Candidates	Percentage of women representatives	
	1874	43	22	4.4	
1952"		45	27	5.7	
1957	1543	70	3-1	6.7	
1962	1983		31	5.9	
1967	2368	67		4.2	
1971	2784	86	22	3.4	
1977	2439	70	19		
1980 4620 1984 5565		142	28	5.1	
		164	44	8.1	
		198	27	5.1	
1989	6151	325	39	7.18	
1991	8699	500	39+1*= 40	7.18	
1996	14274	599	43+1-44	8.8	
1998	4750	271		9.20	
1999	4750	284	49		
2004 5435		355	46	8.3	
2009	8070	556	59	10.8	
2014	8251	668	62	7.8	

^{*}One woman was nominated by President of India

- 1) Desai Meera and Thakkar Usha (2001), Women in Indian Society, National Book Trust, New Delhi, pp. 105.
- https://eci.gov.in/files/file/2845-highlights/last accessed on 01/02/2019

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Party wise Women Representatives:

Year of		BJP/	CPI &	Lokdal	Janta	BSP	Other	Independent	Total
Election	(1)	Jansangh	CPIM		Dal	501	Other	macpendent	Total
1952	14		01				08		23
1957	21	02	02				02		27
1962	28						06		34
1967	21	01					03	06	31
1971	15	01	02				02	01	21
1977	07		03	09			1		19
1980	19		03		04	 	01	01	28
1984	37		02			 	01	03	43
1989	15	04	06		 	†	01	01	27
1991	22	10	02		02	01	01	01	39
1996	16	14	02		04	1	04	1	40
1998	10	15	05			01	11	01	43
1999	14	15	04		01	01	13	01	49
2004	12	10	05				19		46
2009	23	13	01		02	04	12	04	59

Source:

- 1) Kumara R Letha (2006), Women in Political Participation and Governance, Authors Press, Delhi, pp.71.
- 2) https://eci.gov.in.

Representation of Women in Union Cabinet:

ar Total strength of the cabinet Women Representation in the cabinet					
Cabinet State		Deputy	Cabinet	State	Deputy
Minister	Minister	Minister	Minister	Minister	Minister
15	25		01	03	
17	17	05		01	01
12	37	03	01	04	01
18	21			01	
20	24			05	
30	07	35	03	02	04
31	45	200		05	
29	39				
	Cabinet Minister 15 17 12 18 20 30 31	Cabinet Minister State Minister 15 25 17 17 12 37 18 21 20 24 30 07 31 45	Cabinet Minister State Minister Deputy Minister 15 25 17 17 05 12 37 03 18 21 20 24 30 07 35 31 45	Cabinet Minister State Minister Deputy Minister Cabinet Minister 15 25 01 17 17 05 12 37 03 01 18 21 20 24 30 07 35 03 31 45 02	Cabinet Minister State Minister Deputy Minister Cabinet Minister State Minister 15 25 01 03 17 17 05 01 12 37 03 01 04 18 21 01 20 24 05 30 07 35 03 02 31 45 02 05

Source: Fadia B.L (2006), Indian Government and Politics, Sahitya Publication, Agra, pp.950.

Challenges before Participation of Women in Politics:

- Lack of Party support: The national and state parties are unwilling to provide more seats to women candidates during election. Women are not able to change social attitudes due to party support.
- Dirty Politics: Women dislike the rough life offered by politics from top to bottom. It is said that for winning of election, it requires money and power. Generally women dislike these types of things. They adopted normal working atmosphere.
- Cultural environment of the society: It puts maximum emphasis on men ability. Criminalizations of
 politics, the political environment of instability, personality character are main causes for marginal
 participation of women in political process in India.

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Conclusion:

Due to lack of education among women, lack of financial support, party back-up cultural environment in the country, there is a less political participation of women in India. Political parties always use women empowerment as a political agenda for vote bank. Women's empowerment increase more seats to women in State and Central level. For this purpose there is a need to pass Women's reservation Bill which will provide one-third reservation of seats in the state and national Parliament.

Present, the party system is men dominated. So, there is a need to agree up-on the idea that women should get one-third reservation in Parliament. Hopefully, long a consensus may emerge on the issue of women's reservation Bill among political parties of India. It will be helpful that women will get their rightful place in political process in India.

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