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## Political Participation of Women in India

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### Abstract:

Political participation of Women in India has always been an issue concerning in contemporary political debate. Women have to fight for their rights in India. Even the most advanced democratic nation like the United States of America recognized a right to vote for Women after lots of struggle. This type of scenario is similar across every nation in the contemporary world. India is not an exception for this. The general election of Lok Sabha 2014 acted as a record for women political participation. They registered their presence on the voting day in line with the male voters in India. The present research paper would throw light on the political participation of women, duly supported by secondary data.

**Keywords:** Women Empowerment, Women Representation, Democracy, Election & Women Participation.

### Research Methods:

A qualitative and library-based research method used to analyze the political background of the political participation of women and how the political parties are used as a women empowerment as a political agenda for vote bank during the election campaign.

### Data Collection:

The following sources of data used in writing this research paper.

- 1) Primary Sources:
  - The report of election commission of India.
- 2) Secondary Sources:
  - Relevant reference books and research articles.

### Note on Reference:

The researcher has used the 'in-text' method for citation, mentioning the surname of the author, year of publication and page number at the end of the sentence. At the end of the research paper, full bibliographical reference was given in the following manner: Author, Year of publication, Title of the work in (Italicized), Place of publication, and Publisher.

### Introduction:

The role played by Indian women in political history has been instrumental. They participated in the freedom struggle movement. There were many notable names in our history as Rani Lakshmi Bai, Sarojini Naidu, Begum Hazrat Mahal, Vijayalakshmi Pandit, Annie Besant, Aruna Asaf Ali, Rajkumari Amrit Kaur, Bhikaji Cama, and Sucheta Kriplani (Kumar Amit, Dharnija Soimesh and Dharnija Aruna, 2016-02). Even after independence of the country, the role of women has been second to none. Vijay Lakshmi Pandit worked, as the first woman, the president of the United Nations General Assembly was an Indian woman (<https://www.un.org/pga/73/>). Sucheta Kriplani acted as the first woman to become the

chief minister (CM) of any Indian state. She held the position as CM in Uttar Pradesh (1963-1967) (<https://www.mapsofindia.com>).

Indira Gandhi acted as Prime Minister of India (I<sup>st</sup> tenure from 1966 to 1977 and II<sup>nd</sup> tenure from 1980 to 1984) (<http://www.pmindia.gov.in>). She was instrumental in shaping the destiny of the country on the virtue of her position as the prime minister. Mother Teresa was the first woman from India who got prestigious Nobel Prize award for peace (<https://www.nobelprize.org>). Mrs. Pratibha Patil held the post of president of India (2007-2012) (<https://presidentofindia.nic>). Meira Kumari acted as the Speaker of Lok Sabha (<https://loksabha.nic.in/>). At present Mrs. Sumitra Mahajan is working as the Speaker of Lok Sabha (Ibid <https://loksabha.nic.in/>). In the contemporary political scenario in India, Sonia Gandhi is a chairman of United Progressive Alliance, Mamata Banerjee is a CM of West Bengal. In the past, Mayawati, Sheila Dikshit, Anandiben Patel has served as CM of the states of Uttar Pradesh, Delhi, and Gujarat respectively.

#### Women Participation in Loksabha Election:

Year of Election	Total candidates contested election	Total Women contested election	Winner women Candidates	of	Percentage of women representatives
1952	1874	43	22		4.4
1957	1543	45	27		5.7
1962	1983	70	34		6.7
1967	2368	67	31		5.9
1971	2784	86	22		4.2
1977	2439	70	19		3.4
1980	4620	142	28		5.1
1984	5565	164	44		8.1
1989	6151	198	27		5.1
1991	8699	325	39		7.18
1996	14274	599	39+1*- 40		7.18
1998	4750	271	43+1= 44		8.8
1999	4750	284	49		9.20
2004	5435	355	46		8.3
2009	8070	556	59		10.8
2014	8251	668	62		7.8

\*One woman was nominated by President of India

#### Source:

- 1) Desai Meera and Thakkar Usha (2001), Women in Indian Society, National Book Trust, New Delhi, pp. 105.
- 2) <https://eci.gov.in/files/file/2845-highlights> last accessed on 01/02/2019.



## Party wise Women Representatives:

Year of Election	Congress (I)	BJP/ Jansangh	CPI & CPIM	Lokdal	Janta Dal	BSP	Other	Independent	Total
1952	14	--	01	--	--	--	08	--	23
1957	21	02	02	--	---	----	02	--	27
1962	28	--	--	--	--	--	06	--	34
1967	21	01	--	--	--	--	03	06	31
1971	15	01	02	--	--	--	02	01	21
1977	07	--	03	09	--	--	--	--	19
1980	19	--	03	--	04	--	01	01	28
1984	37	--	02	--	--	--	01	03	43
1989	15	04	06	--	--	--	01	01	27
1991	22	10	02	--	02	01	01	01	39
1996	16	14	02	--	04	--	04	--	40
1998	10	15	05	--	--	01	11	01	43
1999	14	15	04	--	01	01	13	01	49
2004	12	10	05	--	--	--	19	--	46
2009	23	13	01	--	02	04	12	04	59

Source:

- 1) Kumara R Letha (2006). Women in Political Participation and Governance, Authors Press, Delhi, pp.71.
- 2) <https://eci.gov.in>.

## Representation of Women in Union Cabinet:

Year	Total strength of the cabinet			Women Representation in the cabinet		
	Cabinet Minister	State Minister	Deputy Minister	Cabinet Minister	State Minister	Deputy Minister
1985	15	25	---	01	03	--
1990	17	17	05	--	01	01
1995	12	37	03	01	04	01
1996	18	21	--	--	01	--
1997	20	24	--	--	05	--
2001	30	07	35	03	02	04
2002	31	45	--	02	05	--
2004	29	39	--	01	06	--

Source: Fadia B.L (2006), Indian Government and Politics, Sahitya Publication, Agra, pp.950.

## Challenges before Participation of Women in Politics:

- Lack of Party support: The national and state parties are unwilling to provide more seats to women candidates during election. Women are not able to change social attitudes due to party support.
- Dirty Politics: Women dislike the rough life offered by politics from top to bottom. It is said that for winning of election, it requires money and power. Generally women dislike these types of things. They adopted normal working atmosphere.
- Cultural environment of the society: It puts maximum emphasis on men ability. Criminalizations of politics, the political environment of instability, personality character are main causes for marginal participation of women in political process in India.

**Conclusion:**

Due to lack of education among women, lack of financial support, party back-up cultural environment in the country, there is a less political participation of women in India. Political parties always use women empowerment as a political agenda for vote bank. Women's empowerment increase more seats to women in State and Central level. For this purpose there is a need to pass Women's reservation Bill which will provide one-third reservation of seats in the state and national Parliament.

Present, the party system is men dominated. So, there is a need to agree up-on the idea that women should get one-third reservation in Parliament. Hopefully, long a consensus may emerge on the issue of women's reservation Bill among political parties of India. It will be helpful that women will get their rightful place in political process in India.

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Kumara R Letha (2006), Women in Political Participation and Governmence, Authors Press, Delhi, pp.71.

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